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# Arthroscopic SLAP Repair Physical Therapy Protocol

(with mini open biceps tenodesis)

Physical Therapy will begin at <u>6 weeks</u> Post Operatively. Please instruct patients on safe methods of dressing, bathing and personal care.

### Patient post operative instructions for first 6 weeks

Sling Immobilization with abduction pillow to be worn day and night x 6 weeks with the exception of during the following exercises:

Perform Pendulum and Salutes twice daily ROTATOR CUFF REPAIR

# PHYSICAL THERAPY PROTOCOL

(WITH SUBSCAPULARIS REPAIR) (WITH MINI OPEN BICEPS TENODESIS)

Please instruct patients on safe methods of dressing, bathing, and personal care.

# WEEKS 0-2: PATIENT TO BEGIN AT HOME FOLLOWING SURGERY

Sling Immobilization with abduction pillow to be worn day and night for 6 weeks with the exception of bathing and performing the following exercises:

Perform Pendulum with sling removed twice daily

(for biceps tenodesis, opposite arm supported pendulums)

Passive ROM of elbow and wrist 20 repetitions each twice daily

Ball Squeezes 10 hand squeezes every waking hour

### WEEKS 2 – 4: BEGIN FORMAL PHYSICAL THERAPY AT 2 WEEKS PO

Sling Immobilization with abduction pillow x 6 weeks PO

Perform Pendulum with sling removed twice daily

(for biceps tenodesis, opposite arm supported pendulums)

Active ROM Elbow, Active ROM Wrist and Hand

(for biceps tenodesis Passive ROM elbow only; no Active ROM until 6 weeks PO)

Joint Mobilizations: AC, SC, and Scapula, NO GH mobilizations

Gentle Soft Tissue Massage

Passive ROM Shoulder to restore ROM (progress as tolerated unless limits noted below):

Flexion in scapular plane (for subscapularis repair, maintain 20°-30° IR)

ER (for subscapularis repair, to neutral)

IR to resting position (for posterior rotator cuff repair, no IR beyond neutral)

### Avoid pulleys or self-assisted passive motion

Scapular Stabilization exercises without stressing the rotator cuff

Postural Education to minimize compensation and emphasize upper trapezius relaxation

# **WEEKS 5 - 6:**

Discontinue sling at 6 weeks PO

Warm-Up Shoulder: Passive Pendulums, Codmans

Active ROM Elbow, Wrist and Hand

(for biceps tenodesis, begin Active Assist and Active ROM)

Joint Mobilizations: GH physiologic G I-II, AC, SC, and Scapula

Gentle Soft Tissue Massage

Passive ROM Shoulder to restore Full ROM unless limits noted below:

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Flexion in scapular plane (for subscapularis repair, maintain 20°-30° IR)

ER (for subscapularis repair to 30°)

IR to resting position; \*\*\*At 6 weeks, progress IR to tolerance

Begin AAROM at 6 weeks, flexion avoiding scapula elevation (seated pulley and/or supine wand)

At 6 weeks, begin submax pain free isometrics: shoulder flexion with elbow straight; extension and IR

Scapular Stabilization exercises without stressing the rotator cuff

Postural Education to minimize compensation and emphasize upper trapezius relaxation

### <u>WEEKS 7 – 8:</u>

Warm-Up Shoulder: Apply moist heat in a supported, gentle stretch position as needed,

Pendulums, Active-Assist to Active Retro UBE

Joint Mobilizations: GH physiologic GI-IV as needed, AC, SC

Active-Assist, Passive ROM Shoulder:

Flexion in scapular plane, progress from supine to upright

ER/IR in abduction

Pulley in pain free range all directions

Soft Tissue Massage if needed

Pain free Isometric Shoulder Flex, Abd, Ext, ER, IR, biceps

Advance periscapular and elbow strengthening exercises

Begin Closed Chain UE activities

Wall Wash with towel- horizontal, vertical and diagonals

At 8 weeks, begin gentle RC strengthening exercises: NO WEIGHT

Prone extension; Prone Row; Prone Horizontal Abduction T position; Lower

Trap Y position

Begin Rhythmic Stabilization

Dynamic Light T-band isometrics

Postural Education to minimize compensation and emphasize upper trapezius relaxation

#### **WEEKS 9 - 12:**

Active Warm-Up Shoulder: Pendulums, Active UBE

Joint Mobilizations: GH physiologic GIII-IV as needed AC, SC

Active, Active-Assist, Passive ROM Shoulder:

Flexion in the scapular plane, progressing from supine to upright

ER/IR in adduction/abduction

Horizontal abduction/adduction

(Restore Full Passive ROM Shoulder in all directions)

Gentle Soft Tissue Massage if needed

Gradually advance pain free RC strengthening:

Isometrics: As needed all directions

Wand exercises

**PNF** 

Continue progressing isotonics with light weight as tolerated: Sidelying ER;

Sidelying abduction to 45 degrees, Standing Scaption thumbs up, Seated Press-

Up, Supine Protraction, Prone Horizontal Abduction in full ER, Prone Horizontal

Abduction in full IR; Progress to Theraband

Isokinetics: ER/IR at 30°-abd/30°-flex/30°-inclination

CKC- wall push ups (approximately 10 weeks) adjust to various positions

Continue periscapular and elbow strengthening exercises

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Postural Education to minimize compensation and emphasize upper trapezius relaxation

### **WEEKS 13 - 16:**

Active Warm-Up Shoulder: Pendulums, Active UBE

Joint Mobilizations: GH physiologic GIII-IV as needed, AC, SC

Advance pain free Rotator Cuff strengthening at increasing angles and elevations

Diagonal Patterns; Bent Row; Progress Closed Chain UE strengthening

Functional Eccentric Strengthening

Begin Sport and Occupational specific strengthening and activities (golf/tennis swings,

tossing)

Rhythmic Stabilizations

**OKC/CKC** Perturbation training

Continue periscapular and elbow strengthening exercises

Postural Education to minimize compensation and emphasize upper trapezius relaxation

### **WEEKS 17-20:**

Advance strengthening exercises if appropriate

Continue Sport and Occupational specific strengthening and activities including Plyometrics if appropriate

Transition to home stretching/strengthening program or work conditioning if appropriate

Dr. Domb will only sign Therapy prescriptions at patient visits and will return them with the patient.

Please send Therapy progress notes/prescription renewals with patient or at least 3 days prior to the patient's visit so that we can internally process it for the visit.

Please send notes either

by fax to Nadine Oostman at 630-323-5625 or

by email, nadine.oostman@hoasc.com, the preferred route.





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**Updated 6/2013** 

(for biceps tenodesis, pendulum supported with opposite arm, NO salutes)

Passive and Active ROM of Elbow and Wrist

(for biceps tenodesis, <u>NO</u> Active contraction of biceps for 6 weeks. Passive ROM of Elbow and Wrist only)

Postural Education: Scapular Squeezes x 10 with 5 second holds 3 times daily.

#### Weeks 6-9

Begin formal physical therapy at 6 weeks Post Op.

Discontinue use of sling

Warm-Up shoulder: Gentle Pendulums

Active Assisted and Active ROM of Elbow, Wrist and Hand

Passive ROM of shoulder:

Flexion in scapular plane to 90 degrees

Abduction to 60 degrees

ER at side to 20-30 degrees in scapular plane

IR at side to resting position

Gentle Soft Tissue Massage

Gentle Posterior Joint Mobilization (Grades I-II)

Initiate pain free isometric contraction with arm at side for IR/ER/Abduction/Adduction

Scapular Stabilization exercises

Postural Education to minimize compensation and emphasize upper trapezius relaxation

#### Weeks 10-12

Warm-Up shoulder: Gentle Pendulums; Retro UBE below 90 degrees flexion

Active Assisted and Active ROM of Elbow, Wrist and Hand

Passive ROM of shoulder:

Flexion in scapular plane to 145 degrees

Abduction to 145 degrees

ER 45 degrees at 45 degrees abduction

IR 55 degrees at 45degrees abduction

Active Assisted ROM of shoulder:

Flexion and abduction progress within ROM limitations from supine to upright

\*wand/pulleys

ER to 30 degrees

**AROM** 

Continue to progress flexion and abduction

Progress Isotonic Strengthening as tolerated:

Prone, supine, standing and side-lying exercises with light resistance

Ex: prone row, extension, HAbd; S-L ER; supine punches; bicep/tricep; latissimus below 90 degrees abduction

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\*Emphasize correct scapulohumeral function

Initiate IR/ER at neutral (0 degrees of abduction) with tubing

\*Place towel roll between elbow and side

Initiate Rhythmic Stabilization at 90 degrees flexion

Initiate gentle stretching towel and side-lying IR stretch

Initiate gentle posterior capsule stretch

Gentle Soft Tissue Massage

Continue Posterior and initiate inferior GH joint mobilization (Grade III-IV)

Scapular Stabilization exercises

Postural Education to minimize compensation and emphasize upper trapezius relaxation

#### Weeks 13-15

Warm-Up shoulder UBE for endurance

Active Assisted and Active ROM of Elbow, Wrist and Hand

Passive ROM of shoulder:

Flexion in scapular plane restore to full

Abduction to full

ER at 90 degrees abduction: up to 90 degrees

IR at 90 degrees abduction: up to 70 degrees

Active Assisted ROM

All directions within ROM limitations provided above

Active ROM

Continue to progress per ADL demands

Initiate PNF patterns progress to PNF with tubing

Progress Isotonic Strengthening exercises:

Advance progression of deltoid, biceps, triceps, latissimus strengthening

Advance ER/IR exercises to elevated position for overhead athletes

Advance Closed Chain exercises as tolerated

Advanced eccentric strengthening of posterior cuff and scapular musculature

Initiate light plyometrics

Gentle Soft Tissue Massage

Continue posterior and inferior GH Joint mobilization (Grade III-IV)

Continue posterior capsule and IR stretching

Scapular Stabilization exercises

Postural Education to minimize compensation and emphasize upper trapezius relaxation

#### Weeks 16-20

Warm-Up shoulder UBE for endurance

**ROM** 

Continue to progress PROM, AAROM and AROM as needed for ADL and sport demands

**Progress Strengthening** 

Continue to progress muscle strength and endurance

Continue to progress sports specific activities

Initiate light tossing if full ROM is achieved in all planes

Begin with single knee throwing emphasizing proper throwing mechanics and follow through progress to 15 ft standing throws with proper technique

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Begin throwing progression once above has been achieved Restricted sports activity (light swimming; half golf swings) Sports specific activities No contact sports until 6 months post op

# **Return to Sport**

**Follow up and medical clearance to return to sport from your physician.** Full throwing status at 6-8 months and successful completion of throwing program Non contact sport approximately 3 months Contact sport 6 months

Updated 2013



